2022—2023学年度第一学期

学校 班级 姓名 学号

………………………密…………封…………线…………内…………不…………准…………答…………题………………………

八年级语文兴趣小组辅导练习（五）

（考试时间：90分钟 试卷满分：100分 ）

一、阅读理解（40分）

（一）阅读古诗，完成第1～2题。(7分)

长 安 春 望 卢纶①

东风吹雨过青山，却望千门②草色闲。

家在梦中何日到，春来江上几人还？

川原③缭绕浮云外，宫阙参差落照间。

谁念为儒逢世难，独将衰鬓客秦关④。

【注释】①卢纶（739年－799年），字允言，大历十才子之一。曾于唐玄宗天宝末年中进士，旋即安史之乱爆发，未能为官，后重新应试，但屡试不第。受举荐为官，但因政治斗争受到牵连，终身不得重用。②千门：泛指京城。③川原：即郊外的河流原野，这里指家乡。④秦关：秦地关中，即长安所在地。

1.诗歌中有哪些意象，请找出并分析作用？（3分）

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2.诗歌抒发了诗人哪些情感？请结合具体内容分析。（4分）

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（二）阅读下面文言语段，完成第3～7题。（16分）

十八日，昧爽促饭，而担夫逃矣。久之，店人厚索余赀，为送浪穹。遂南行二里，过一石桥，循东山之麓而南，七里，至牛街子。循山南去，为三营大道;由岐西南，过热水塘，行坞中，为浪穹间道。盖此地已为浪穹、鹤庆②犬牙错壤矣。于是西南从支坡下，一里，过热水塘，有居庐绕之。余南行塍间，其坞扩然大开。西南八里，有小溪自东而西注。越溪又南，东眺三营③，居庐甚盛，倚东山之麓，其峰更崇;西望溪流，逼西山之麓，其畴更沃;过此中横之溪，已全为浪穹境矣。三营亦浪穹境内，余始从鸡山闻其名以为山阴也而何以当山之南?至是而知沐西平④再定佛光寨，以其地险要，特立三营以控扼之。土人呼营为“阴”，遂不免与会稽少邻县同一称谓莫辨矣。

《游此碧湖日记》节选①

【注释】①选自《徐霞客游记》，该书是明代的地理学家徐霞客创作的一部散文游记。②浪穹、鹤庆：地名，浪穹县、鹤庆府。③三营：今名同，在洱源县北境。④沐西平：西平侯沐英。

3.用“/”给下面的句子断句，限两处。（2分）

余 始 从 鸡 山 闻 其 名 以 为 山 阴 也 而 何 以 当 山 之 南

4.根据表格提示的方法，解释加点字。（4分）

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 文言字词 | 方法 | 解释 |
| ①店人厚索余**赀** | 查阅字典法：①罚钱。②资料；钱财。③计算；估量 | （ ）（只填序号） |
| ②其峰更**崇** | 参考成语法：崇山峻岭 | （ ） |
| ③循山**南**去 | 课内迁移法：横柯上蔽 | （ ） |
| ④其**畴**更沃 | 字源推断法： | （ ） |

5.下列选项中加点字意义用法相同的是（ ）（2分）

A.过此中横**之**溪 何陋**之**有 B.**为**送浪穹 **为**人谋而不忠乎

C.有小溪**自**东而西注 **自**非亭午夜分 D.居庐**甚**盛 急湍**甚**箭

6.翻译下面句子。（4分）

（1）盖此地已为浪穹、鹤庆犬牙错壤矣。（2分）

（2）至是而知沐西平再定佛光寨，以其地险要，特立三营以控扼之。（2分）

7.本文和吴均的《与朱元思书》所表达的情感有何异同？（4分）

（三）阅读文章《竹影》，完成第8～11题。（17分）

竹 影 苏诗布

①我老家的屋门口有一片竹林，显得小巧精致。

②阳光透过那片竹林时，日子丰富了许多。阳光似乎也有一双手一样，总把竹林捆成一束，从早晨到黄昏，自由自在地变大变小，拉长挤短。从家门口探进来的竹子的影子，就可以读懂时间，读懂日子走过的声音。这种声音母亲最懂，比闹钟更让她清醒，竹子的影子总能告诉母亲煮饭的时间，或是翻晒衣物的时辰。

③谷雨过后，林子里的小竹笋破土而出，一簇簇的，直往上长，仅在一夜两夜间，就认不出昨夜的同伴了，于是采撷竹笋就成了母亲让我们回家乡的借口，似乎那竹笋每长一寸，我们回家的日子就近了许多。其实，在外生活的日子总不能让母亲算得那么准确，竹笋长得过高了，家门口那条小路依旧看不见我们兄弟的身影。母亲只好自己来采撷那些竹笋，升灶堂，烧沸水，剥笋皮，一场忙碌，大铁锅便渐渐地积满了竹笋。母亲坐在灶堂口，面对燃得火热的柴火，心想，孩子们快回家了，于是母亲笑了，一个人对着灶堂火一样地笑。每每这种笑总能如愿，等到我们到家时，母亲总说，昨天“灶堂火”笑得厉害，我就知道你们要回家了。在阳光里，母亲的竹笋慢慢地变成了笋干、阳光越过那片竹林时，母亲像翻晒衣物一样伺弄着那些笋片，最后，那些笋片几乎成了我们桌上的美味，成了我们咀嚼乡情的依托。

④三年前，母亲生了场大病，手术过后又回到老家那片竹林。刚开始，母亲总是不习惯，老是把时间弄错，老是把那片竹子的影子看成了回家的孩子们，大概是母亲无法及时采撷那些新长出的小竹笋，那片竹林浓了许多，它的影子几乎就要吞没了老屋的院子。

⑤今年谷雨后，我早早地回老家了。母亲看见我回来，就说，昨天“灶堂火”笑得很旺，母亲明显瘦了，大概是她听不到我们喊叫她的声音，一看见我就跳跳地从屋门口跑了出来，跨过走廊，越过庭院那片浓浓的竹林影子。母亲那一跳一跳的，让我的心终究有些宽慰，其实那简单的动作已经告诉我，母亲的身体有了很大的好转。

⑥母亲依旧忘不了那片竹林，她似乎也知道我的心思，我还没有进家门口她就带着我进那竹子林了。母亲边走边说，你回来得早了，竹笋还没有成片长出。

⑦浓浓的竹阴里只有依稀的几棵小竹笋，它们光着身子，如果不细心还看不见它们破土而出的身段儿。只在竹子林外边，有几棵长高了的竹笋，它们好像早熟的孩子，显得有些夸张。母亲说，那是引路笋，采不得的。母亲跟在我的身后，依旧是一坎一坎地越过那团竹阴，走出竹阴，阳光在一个瞬间亮丽了许多。母亲好像不忍心让我空手而回，又折回身子隐入竹林里，透过斑驳的光影，母亲还是那样一跳一跳地，越过竹林的沟坎。不一会儿，母亲从竹林里钻了出来，抱了长短不一的竹笋，母亲的脸上、头发、沾了许多的竹子叶片，我想帮母亲扫落那些碎屑，但面对母亲忙着整理那些竹笋，面对她额上渗出的汗水，我的手停住了。我只在心里祈祷，愿母亲每天都能越过那团竹阴，去领受竹林这一边阳光的收获。

⑧母亲捆好那些竹笋，似乎还不满意，又砍下了一根高高的竹子，母亲说，这竹子挺好的，你回去可以架在阳台上挂衣服。

⑨面对竹竿，我突然想到了几千年前那个远嫁的女子。《诗经》的《卫风·竹竿》里记录了那个远嫁的女子的思念情怀：“籊籊tì（长而尖细）竹竿，以钓于淇。岂不尔思，远莫致之，泉源在左，淇水在右。女子有行，远父母兄弟。”泉水、淇水，逐渐远去；父母兄弟，逐渐远离。远嫁的女儿，回忆起童年在淇水的钓鱼等快乐的情形，思念之情能不涌动吗？

⑩一根竹竿无法挑动一片竹林。就像我每一次回老家，一场重逢并不能带走亲情的全部。而在母亲的心里，孩子们每一次回家都像竹笋成长一样，爱慢慢地长成竹子，慢慢地长成竹阴。

1. 本文通过哪些事来表现“母亲”对“我们”的爱？（3分）

9.结合语境，根据具体要求赏析下面语句。（6分）

（1）阳光似乎也有一双手样，总把竹林捆成一束，从早晨到黄昏，自由自在地变大变小，拉长挤短。(从修辞角度赏析)

（2）母亲一看见我，就一跳一跳地从屋门口跑了出来，跨过走廊，越过庭院那片浓浓的竹林影子。(从描写角度赏析)

10.第⑨段引用《诗经》《卫风·竹竿》中的诗句，其作用是什么？（4分）

11.根据文意，探究作者赋予“竹子”的内涵。（4分）

二、作文。（60分）

“草，在结它的种子；风，在摇它的叶子。我们俩站着不说话。”在顾城的诗里，陪伴就是这么简单而美好。在我们每一个人的生命里，会遇到各种各样的陪伴。陪伴我们的，也许是一个人，一本书，一只宠物，一个梦想，一段时光，一场风雨，一米阳光……

请以“陪伴”为题，写一篇记叙文，不少于600字。

陪 伴

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