2022—2023学年度第一学期

七年级语文兴趣小组辅导练习（一）

（时间：90分钟 满分：100分 ）

学校 班级 姓名 学号

………………………密…………封…………线…………内…………不…………准…………答…………题………………………

一、阅读理解（40分）

（一）阅读下面古诗，完成1～2题。（6分）

忆江南

【唐】白居易

江南好，

风景旧曾谙。

日出江花红胜火，

春来江水绿如蓝。

能不忆江南？

1．词中“胜”的意思是 ；作者用“胜”突出了江花色彩的 。（3分）

2．这首词的结尾句，起到了什么作用？（3分）

（二）阅读下面文言文，完成3～7题。（18分）

孟母三迁

昔孟子少时，父早丧，母仉①氏守节。居住之所近于墓，孟子学为丧葬，躄②踊③痛哭之事。母曰:“此非所以居子也。”乃去，舍市，近于屠，孟子学为买卖屠杀之事。母又曰:“亦非所以居子也。”继而迁于学宫之旁。每月朔望④，官员入文庙⑤，行礼跪拜，揖让进退，孟子见之，一一习记。孟母曰:“此真可以居子也。”遂居于此。

【注】①仉:zhǎng。②躄:bì仆倒。③踊:跳。④朔望:农历每月初一和十五。⑤文庙:祭祀孔子的庙。

3.解释下列加点词的意思。（4分）

（1）昔孟子少时 少： （2）学宫之旁 之：

（3）乃去 去： （4）一一习记 习：

4.用斜线（“/”）标出下面句子的一处停顿。（2分）

孟 子 见 之

5．将下列句子翻译成现代汉语。（6分）

（1）近于屠，孟子学为买卖屠杀之事。

译文：

（2）此真可以居子也。

译文：

6.文中的孟母是一个怎样的人？（2分）

7.孟母三迁的故事告诉了我们什么道理？（用自己的话回答）（4分）

（三）阅读下面文章，完成8～11题。（16分）

故乡秋韵

夏仁杰

①时光流转，岁月葳蕤，不经意间踏入了晚秋。在老家小住几日，凭栏远眺，天高云淡，如碧海沧澜，清新气爽，沁人心脾，深秋旷野，婉约着秋天的韵味，柔情似水，恰如一曲空筝悠悠，令我心旷神怡。

②自古逢秋皆寂寥，我言秋日胜春朝。人们都爱鸟语花香的春天，而我偏喜风华秋实的秋季。春天是美丽的，然秋季更秀韵，尤其是故乡的晚秋，天高地阔，野菊飘香，稻黍满目，树果累累，层林尽染，耐人寻味。

③清晨早起，朝霞万丈，小鸟在老宅树上啁啾，雄鸡在农家的鸡笼里尽情歌唱，我情不自禁地推开门窗，迎面扑鼻而来的是秋风夹杂着淡淡的清香，顿觉精神焕发，心情舒畅，看着满院的果木花草，静默涵芳，心内不由得感到如临世外桃源，阵阵清幽澎湃。

④我大步流星地跨出门，走进小院细瞧，哇！院墙边花池的金菊五颜六色，竞相绽放，争奇斗艳。紫色的端庄高贵，黄色的清秀高雅，红色的热情艳丽，白色的圣洁如玉，粉色的娇嫩妖烧，菊池间有三丛不同花瓣的芙蓉，点缀相间，亭亭玉立，如少女般妩媚裙摆，随风摇曳，曼妙轻舞，清风拂面送来缕缕清香，我被这幽香迷人的菊花陶醉，兴奋不已。

⑤忽然，一只花蝴蝶，在花丛中舞蹈式地从我眼前撩过，漫飘轻盈地落在一棵柿树裸枝上，我这才注意到满枝丫的红柿子，好像一个个悬挂的小灯笼，迎风荡秋千，旁边的橘树叶绿果黄，密密匝匝地半露在绿荫之中，似乎在和我捉迷藏，忽隐忽现，我随手摘一个剥去皮塞入嘴里，柔嫩甜润，清香扑鼻。

⑥就在我赏花尝橘间，一行鸿雁向南飞过，举目仰望天空，湛蓝皓洁，秋阳绚烂，云淡风轻，一眼万里，我信步迈出院门来到村口塘前，岸柳虽微黄幽葱，但仍婆娑如舞不失柔雅，倒影水面如画，秋水长天，相映成趣，碧水潋滟，鸭鹭游弋，时不时鱼儿跳跃，水鸟翔集，在秋阳照耀下，熠熠生辉，风光独好。

⑦沿着曲径通幽的小路走近田野，泥土芬芳的气息沁入鼻息，一望无际的稻田金黄璀璨，风波浪涌，沉甸甸的稻穗笑弯了腰，密密麻麻相互缠绵，时而摇头晃脑，时而俯首窃窃私语，和着收割机“呼呼”的喧哗，伴着装载稻谷车辆“轰轰”的喧嚣，如同奏响了一场别样的联欢。

⑧回首穿过村道来到村后西岗，一个姹紫嫣红的树林映入眼帘，那种“红叶晚萧萧，长亭酒一瓢”“停车坐爱枫林晚，霜叶红于二月花”的感觉油然而生，山林景致，松枫醉美，一树树秋叶风姿斑斓，秋风吹动微波荡漾，树叶幽幽飘零，落英缤纷，五彩纷呈，树林飒飒作响，鸟儿在林间嬉戏打闹，时飞时落，叽叽喳喳，吟唱着清脆悦耳的歌谣，汇成一首抑扬顿挫的天籁交响曲。

⑨绕过树林便是一片山地，一行行的棉桃乐开了花，一个个龇牙咧嘴，争先恐后地吐出了白絮，朵朵似盛开的马蹄莲洁白如玉，一垄垄的红薯身强体壮，胀裂地从地表探出红彤彤的脸蛋，一块块大豆坠弯了腰杆，饱满的豆英像孩子们的笑眸呼之欲出。它们手牵手，亲亲密密地挤在一起，唯恐一不小心跌落满地的珍珠晶莹……处处皆风景，处处如画诗意，满目秋华爽怡，让我抒怀得酣畅淋漓。

⑩故乡的秋天，就像一幅画，锦绣靓艳，清韵无瑕；又像一首诗，隽永清丽，娇婉脱俗；更像一杯酒，清冽芳香，馥郁甜美。它的希冀和秋梦丝丝缕缕萦绕在脑际，它的感慨与释怀点点滴滴荡漾在心头。

⑪落霞与孤鹜齐飞，秋水共长天一色。在这深秋景韵之际，坐在故乡农院，观蓝天碧云，赏桂菊馨幽，品一杯香茗，读一本喜欢的书，别有一番雅致和宁静，放飞自我，秋日静好。

（选自《参花》2021年9期）

8.请根据文章内容，梳理出作者不断变换的写景地点。（3分）

屋内推开门窗——\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_——村口塘前——\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_村后西岗——\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

9.按要求赏析句子。（6分）

（1）沉甸甸的稻穗笑弯了腰，密密麻麻相互缠绵，时而摇头晃脑，时而俯首窃窃私语，和着收割机“呼呼”的喧哗，伴着装载稻谷车辆“轰轰”的喧嚣，如同奏响了一场别样的联欢。（从词语运用角度）

（2）故乡的秋天，就像一幅画，锦绣靓艳，清韵无瑕；又像一首诗，隽永清丽，娇婉脱俗；更像一杯酒，清冽芳香，馥郁甜美。（从修辞手法角度）

10.文章第⑧段引用了诗句，其作用是什么？（3分）

11.请对选文第②段进行简要的分析和评价。（4分）

二、作文（60分）

12.请以“秋天，我们相逢”为题，写一篇文章。

要求：

（1）文体不限，不少于500字；

（2）不得出现真实的人名、校名以及地名。

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